LEAD MEMBER FOR COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY



<u>DECISIONS</u> to be made by the Lead Member for Communities and Safety, Councillor Bill Bentley

FRIDAY, 16 MARCH 2018 AT 10.00 AM

CC2 - COUNTY HALL, LEWES

AGENDA

- 1 Decisions made by the Lead Cabinet Member on 27 February 2018 (Pages 3 4)
- 2 Disclosure of Interests Disclosure by all Members present of personal interests in matters on the agenda, the nature of any interest and whether the Members regard the interest as prejudicial under the terms of the Code of Conduct.
- 3 Urgent items Notification of any items which the Lead Member considers urgent and proposes to take at the appropriate part of the agenda.
- 4 Road Safety Policies *(Pages 5 66)* Report by the Director of Communities, Economy and Transport
- 5 Any urgent items previously notified under agenda item 3

PHILIP BAKER Assistant Chief Executive County Hall, St Anne's Crescent LEWES BN7 1UE

8 March 2018

Contact Simon Bailey, Democratic Services Officer, 01273 481935 Email: <u>simon.bailey@eastsussex.gov.uk</u> This page is intentionally left blank

Agenda Item 1

LEAD MEMBER FOR COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY

DECISIONS made by the Lead Member for Communities and Safety, Councillor Bill Bentley, on 27 February 2018 at County Hall, Lewes

24 DECISIONS MADE BY THE LEAD CABINET MEMBER ON 25 JANUARY 2018

24.1 The Lead Member approved as a correct record the minutes of the meeting held on 25 January 2018.

25 DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS

25.1 There were no disclosures of interest.

26 URGENT ITEMS

26.1 There were no urgent items.

27 <u>REPORTS</u>

27.1 Reports referred to in the minutes below are contained in the minute book.

28 SURVEILLANCE CAMERA POLICY

28.1 The Lead Member considered a report by the Chief Operating Officer.

DECISIONS

28.2 The Lead Member RESOLVED to:

1) approve the Policy set out at Appendix 1 of the Report;

2) request that officers ensure that the Policy aligns with East Sussex County Council's (ESCC) Data Protection Policy and any other relevant policies; and

3) note that the future use of drones by ESCC may require additional material to supplement this Policy.

Reasons

28.3 The Policy will ensure the Council complies with its statutory requirements.

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Purpose:	To seek approval of the recommendations to update the road safety policies
Title:	Road Safety Policies
By:	Director of Communities, Economy and Transport
Date of meeting:	16 March 2018
Report to:	Lead Cabinet Member for Communities and Safety

RECOMMENDATION: The Lead Member is recommended to approve the revised policies for Road Safety set out as Policy Summaries PS5/01 – PS5/11 in Appendix 1 and approve the recommendations in respect to existing policies as set out in Appendix 2.

1. Background Information.

1.1 In recognition of the changing needs of road users, the advancements in the industry and the need to reduce the impact on the environment the guidance available to road safety practitioners is constantly reviewed by the Department for Transport (DfT). The guidance is updated as resources within the DfT permit. In addition to the updates to interim guidance the DfT recently undertook a complete review of the existing approach to traffic signing and the legislation supporting it. They subsequently published new regulations for signing which came into force on 22 April 2016.

1.2 The existing East Sussex County Council road safety policies are now out-dated. While some policies have been revised and approved more recently than others, all have been superseded by new legislation and/ or national good practice guidance. It is therefore appropriate to review and update all local road safety policies in the light of the new regulations and guidance, adjusted as necessary to take account of local conditions.

1.3 Following review, a number of policies have been identified as redundant as they are now covered by national legislation and may therefore be rescinded. The content of some existing policies is now included in national guidance. Retention of this content is an unnecessary duplication and retaining it in policy documents may hinder the delivery of local solutions where flexibility in application of the regulations is permitted. This detail has therefore been removed from the policies that have been redrafted, (revised policies are included as Appendix 1 with the original policies included in Appendix 3).

1.4 Where practices are not covered by national legislation or guidance it is considered necessary for policies to be in place to assist in discretionary decisions. Having a standard procedure in place ensures consistency in application. It is up to the traffic authority to justify the decisions they make on the roads they are responsible for. Approved policies and processes will provide officers with support in decision making and in the event of challenge.

1.5 In rationalising the road safety policies it is considered appropriate to renumber all road safety policies so that they are under a single series and in a logical sequence, (see Appendix 4 for a revised list of road safety policies). The existing numbering system has a number of gaps where policies have been rescinded previously, (see Appendix 2 for full list of current transport policies including detailed explanation for the recommendations in respect to each policy document included in this review).

1.6 The existing policy for cycling, (PS05/02), will be renumbered PS04/02 as part of this review. This policy will now be managed by the Strategic Economic Infrastructure (SEI) Team as it forms part of the overall cycling and walking strategy. The policy will therefore be removed from the road safety series of policies.

1.7 The existing policy documents have been cross-referenced and it has been identified that highway policy statements PS4/27 (Events signing on lamp posts in urban areas) and PS8/05 (Posts on highway verges) make reference to existing road safety policies PS4/10b (Provision of traffic signs – temporary local direction signs) and PS4/21 (Control of parking on verges) respectively. As the Road Safety Team propose to rescind these policies as part of this review, East Sussex Highways have confirmed that they will be removing these references as resources permit.

1.8 Consultation has been carried out with East Sussex Highways and East Sussex County Council Parking and Strategic Economic Infrastructure Teams who may be affected by this road safety policy review. An Equalities Impact Assessment summary report in respect to this policy review is included in Appendix 5.

1.9 Approved Road Safety policies will be added to the East Sussex County Council website. We will also provide links on our website to national legislation and guidance, as referred to in the policy documents, where appropriate.

2. Supporting Information

2.1 The current policy documents are unnecessarily prescriptive and duplicating good practice advice set out in national guidance. Removing this detail from the policy statements allows the Council to have a flexible approach and the ability to quickly adopt changes as they are introduced nationally.

2.2 To support officers when considering various road safety practices and to ensure fairness and consistency the Road Safety Team will maintain a Traffic Signs and Road Markings Working Practice, based on current national standards and recognised best practice, which sets out the process which will be followed when local discretion is permitted.

2.3 The revised policies, shown in Appendix 1, set out policy statements specific to East Sussex County Council practices.

3. Conclusion and Reason for Recommendation

3.1 The current road safety policies need to be updated following revisions to the national legislation and guidance. Adopting the revised policies set out in Appendix 1 and accompanying working practice will ensure that the Road Safety Team's work is undertaken in the best interests of all highway users and the County Council.

RUPERT CLUBB Director of Communities, Economy and Transport

Contact Officer: Claire Scriven Tel No: 01424 726347 Email: Claire.scriven@eastsussex.gov.uk

LOCAL MEMEBERS All

BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS None

Appendix 1

EAST SUSSEX COUNTY COUNCIL

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF SCHOOL CROSSING PATROLS PS05/01 PURPOSE OF POLICY To ensure that School Crossing Patrols are provided on the basis of impartially assessed need. SPECIFIC POLICIES I. Subject to conditions patrols may be provided for infant, junior and primary school children. School Crossing Patrols are not generally provided at Secondary Schools, experience has shown that older children do not find such a service appropriate and other measures need to be considered at these locations. When a request for a patrol service to serve secondary school pupils is received the County Council will work with the school and local community to find the most appropriate solution to any problem. 2 The requirements considered when assessing a proposed school crossing

2. The requirements considered when assessing a proposed school crossing patrol site, in terms of the numbers of children crossing, passing traffic and road conditions, will be based on the recommendations of the Road Safety GB School Crossing Patrol Service Guidelines. The Road Safety Team will retain a working practice detailing how the recommendations of the national guidance will be implemented.

3. Sites meeting the requirements in paragraph 2 above will be fully funded by the County Council. Other sites may be provided with a patrol subject to paragraph 6 below.

SUPPORTING STATEMENT

This policy sets out an impartial measure of the need for a School Crossing Patrol at any site. The standards set out in the Road Safety GB School Crossing Patrol Service Guidelines are nationally accepted best practice and are considered appropriate for adoption in East Sussex.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
RAP Sub-Committee H & T Committee – Agenda Item 5 Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 8 Lead Member for Communities & Safety– Agenda Item ??	07.03.1978 06.01.1984 01.09.2008 16.03.2018

SPECIFIC POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- 4. All school crossing patrol sites shall be regularly reviewed.
- 5. When a patrol resigns the site shall be reassessed. At sites where the criteria in paragraph 2 above are met a school crossing patrol will be retained.
- 6. Where a site does not meet the criteria in paragraph 2 above, an unpaid volunteer(s) or appropriate sponsor to fund a patrol can be used. The school or other local community body, such as the Parish Council, will be responsible for recruiting volunteer(s) or securing sponsorship. The County Council will train, equip, insure and supervise the patrol officer.
- 7. Sites served by a newly constructed zebra crossing, which as a result, no longer meet the criteria set out in the School Crossing Patrol Working Practice will be fully funded by the County Council for one month from the date the crossing comes into service. At the end of this period paragraph 6 will apply.
- 8. At sites where a light controlled crossing such as a Puffin or Toucan crossing is constructed the patrol service will be withdrawn. An attendant will be fully funded by the County Council for one month from the date the crossing comes into service. After that time an unpaid volunteer(s) or appropriate sponsor to fund an attendant may be used. The school or other local community body, such as the Parish Council, will be responsible for recruiting volunteer(s) or securing sponsorship. The County Council will train, equip, insure and supervise the attendant.
- 9. School crossing patrol sites will receive a supervisory visit once a term where possible.

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

LOCAL SPEED LIMITS PS05/02 PURPOSE OF POLICY To achieve a safe distribution of speeds consistent with the speed limit that reflects the function of the road and the road environment SPECIFIC POLICIES 1. On trunk roads, speed limits (in common with other orders regulating traffic) are the responsibility of the Department for Transport (DfT), through its executive agency, Highways England. The County Council has no jurisdiction over this class of road. 2. On all other roads Orders are made by the County Council subject to the statutory requirements for the advertisement of the proposals and considerations of any objections. 3. The principle determinant of a proposed speed limit should be the appearance and character of the road as described in Appendix A. SUPPORTING STATEMENT Adherence to the criteria ensures consistency in the introduction of Local Speed Limits on a countywide basis and supports the work that has been undertaken with neighbouring authorities. It is recognised that, where appropriate, a lower speed limit can assist in the reduction of the number and severity of casualties and help to improve environmental aspects and quality of life for local residents. Reference should always be made to the latest national guidance available. Date of **References – Further Information** Approval

Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984	
Department for Transport – Circular Roads 01/2006	
Department for Transport – Circular Roads 02/2006	
Department for Transport – Traffic Advisor Leaflet 1/04	
Department for Transport – Traffic Advisory Leaflet 2/06	
Department for Transport- Circular Roads 01/2013	
H & T Committee – Agenda Item 10	17.03.1993
H & T Committee – Agenda Item 18	
Cabinet Committee – Agenda Item 5	19.10.1994
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11	15.11.2000
	25.06.2007
Lead Member for Communities & Safetyagegenda Item ??	16/03/2018

SPECIFIC POLICIES (CONTINUED)

4. Subject to paragraphs 5 and 6 below, villages may be considered for the introduction of a 30 mph speed limit in accordance with recommendations of DfT guidance for setting local speed limits providing that there are 20 or more properties served by private accesses which adjoin the main road (on one or both sides of the road), located over a length of not less than 600 metres, and clearly visible to drivers.

Speed Limit	Average Speed Below
20	24
30	33
40	42
50	52
60	62

5. Speed limits should be set in accordance with the table below :-

- 6. Where the average speed is above the figures quoted in paragraph 5 for a particular speed limit being investigated then, subject to available resources, either :-
- a) Where the history of injury crashes at the site justifies the necessary expenditure, engineering measures appropriate to the function of the road should be investigated to reduce vehicle speeds below the figures quoted in paragraph 5 for a particular speed limit. If this can be achieved a Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) for the proposed speed limit may then be made in conjunction with the introduction of engineered measures.
- b) Where engineering measures are not appropriate due to the function of the road or cannot be justified by the history of crashes a TRO may be considered for a higher limit than that originally proposed which reflects the speed quoted in paragraph 5.

7. 20mph Speed Limits and Zones

20mph speed limits or zones can positively contribute to quality of life and encourage healthier modes of transport such as walking or cycling. They can also help in creating a sense a place, better serving the local communities' needs. However, to ensure that they are effective, they will only be pursued if the following general criteria are met: -

- a) It can be demonstrated that there are clear benefits to be gained in terms of casualty reduction, particularly involving vulnerable road users;
- b) The lower limit is an integral part of either an area wide traffic calming scheme, a School/ Community Safety Zone or a Town Centre Management Scheme; and
- c) The lower limit is effectively self-enforcing

Proposed Speed Limit Criteria – Route Assessment

Below gives an indication of appropriate speed limits, reference should be made to the latest Department for Transport guidance for more detailed information.

SPEED LIMIT/	CHARACTER OF ROAD	TRAFFIC COMPOSITION
CHARACTER OF		
ENVIRONMENT		

20 mph Speed Limit

Town centres, residential	Constrained in terms of	Mean vehicle speed below
areas, in the vicinity of	vehicle movement with	24 mph
schools	existing conditions or	
	engineered features	High proportion of vulnerable
	influencing vehicle speed	road users in direct conflict
	with available alternative	with traffic
	routes for through traffic	

30 mph Speed Limits

Built up areas, visible properties with frontage	Urban streets	Mean vehicle speed below 33mph
access, the road giving a	Roads through villages and	
clear indication to drivers of the need to reduce speed	identified rural settlements with 20+ visible properties	Significant number of vulnerable road users in
•	within a 600m length	conflict with vehicular traffic

40 mph Speed Limits

Less built up areas, set back properties with frontage access indicating to drivers	Urban Suburban distributor roads buildings set back from the	Mean vehicle speed below 42mph
the need to reduce speed	road	Urban Vulnerable road users
	Rural Roads through villages and	segregated from road space
	identified rural settlements	Rural
	over a minimum length of 600m	A noticeable presence of vulnerable road users

50 mph Speed Limits

Limited frontage development	Higher quality urban distributors with few points of access	Mean vehicle speed below 52mph
	Low standard classified roads	

60 mph Speed Limits (Dual Carriageways)

Limited frontage development	High standard rural classified roads	Mean vehicle speed below 62mph

Note: Vulnerable road users include pedestrians (particularly children, the elderly and disabled) and cyclists.

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

ROAD SAFETY AUDIT

PS5/03

Purpose of Policy

To define the Policy for Road Safety Audit on roads for which the County Council is the Highway Authority

Specific Policies

The County Council requires that Road Safety Audits or Road Safety Assessments are conducted for all schemes on roads for which it is the Highway Authority. The Department for Transport has published a standard for Road Safety Audit on Motorways and Trunk Roads in the Design Manual for Roads and Bridges. This standard is not statutory for use on the County road network and some schemes undertaken are considered to have too minor an effect upon road users to warrant the full implementation of the national standard. Road Safety Audits and Assessments will be undertaken in accordance with the following Policy Statements:

- 1. All highway improvement schemes on the County road network, except like for like maintenance schemes, will be subject to an audit or assessment by a road safety specialist who meets the training and experience standards set out in the national standard.
- 2. The construction of new roads or large schemes affecting a wide area or heavily trafficked roads will be audited to the national standard.
- 3. The Road Safety Team will maintain a working practice, based on the current national standard and recognised best practice, which sets out the process which will be followed for the safety audit or assessment of all other schemes promoted by the County Council
- 4. The working practice will be peer reviewed and periodically updated to ensure that it always reflects current best practice in road safety.
- 5. Road Safety audits or assessments will be conducted by a member of the Road Safety Team or commissioned from a suitable external consultant who must be required to meet any standards set out in the current working practice.
- 6. Schemes promoted by other organisations and submitted for approval by the County Council as highway authority must be accompanied by a road safety audit to the national standard or as set out in the East Sussex Road Safety Audit Policy for Development.

Supporting Statement

The County Council is committed to the reduction of the number of road traffic casualties on our road network. Road Safety Audit is an essential procedure to ensure that no additional hazards are built into the existing highway network. However, some schemes undertaken are considered to have too minor an effect upon road users to warrant the full implementation of the national standard.

References – Further Information	Date of
	<u>Approval</u>
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 8	24.07.2006
Lead Member for Communities and Safety - Agenda Item 11	20.07.2017
East Sussex Road Safety Audit Policy for Development	
Lead Member for Communities and Safety- Agenda Item ??	16.03.2018

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

THE INVESTIGATION OF ROAD TRAFFIC FATALITIES AND POTENTIAL FATALITIES

Purpose of Policy

To provide a framework for the investigation of all road traffic fatalities and potential fatalities.

Specific Policies

- 1. Road traffic fatalities and potential fatalities are notified to the County Council by Sussex Police, together with comments on whether highway conditions may have been a factor in the incident. On receipt of such notification an investigation into the incident will be put in hand as follows:
- a) In **all** incidents where Sussex Police notify the County Council that highway conditions may have been a factor, an initial site investigation will be undertaken and a report on road conditions compiled. Site investigations may be undertaken for other incidents where these are considered necessary.
- b) Bi-monthly meetings will be held with Sussex Police to discuss all fatalities/potential fatalities where the circumstances of the incident, together with any subsequent site reports, will be considered to ensure that appropriate action is being taken. The frequency of these meetings may be varied in agreement with Sussex Police.
- c) The documentation relating to the notification and investigation of an incident will contain sensitive and personal information which, as required by the Data Protection Act, will remain strictly confidential.
- d) Any identified remedial measures, resulting from these investigations will be implemented as soon as practicable, within the available resources. The implementation of remedial measures will not be delayed to await the outcome of any Police investigation or inquest.

Supporting Statement

The County Council is committed to the reduction of the number of road traffic casualties killed or seriously injured. The investigation of the most serious incidents is an essential part of this process and it is important that these are investigated in a consistent basis.

References – Further Information	Date of
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11 Lead Member for Communities and Safety- Agenda Item ??	<u>Approval</u> 24.07.2006 16.03.2018

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

LIMITATIONS ON THE INTRODUCTION OF NO CYCLING ORDERS		PS05/05
PURPOSE OF POLICY		
To avoid discouraging sustainable transport choices and to expense in making traffic regulation orders.	save	unnecessary
SPECIFIC POLICIES		
Orders prohibiting cycling on public footpaths [as distinct from roanot be introduced unless there is evidence of recorded crashes injury, as opposed to some inconvenience to pedestrians.		
Supporting Statement		
There is little evidence of actual danger caused by cycling on p enforcement is not only difficult but in view of the absence of col be regarded as of low priority.		-
References – Further Information		<u>Date of</u> Approval
H&T Committee – Agenda Item 8	2	25/03.1975
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11	2	24.07.2006
Lead Member for Communities & Safety – Agenda Item XX	1	6/03/2018
Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions		
Traffic Signs Manuals		

LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS & ROAD MARKINGS – GENERAL	PS05/06		
PURPOSE OF POLICY			
To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environ same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.	ment and at the		
SPECIFIC POLICIES			
 The mandatory requirements set out in the Traffic Signs Regu General Directions shall be adhered to. The advice in the Traf Manuals will be followed in regard to the correct use of traffic markings on the highway network. 	fic Signs		
 The Highway Authority has discretionary powers, particularly in regard to number, size, siting and spacing of signs. Where significant departures from the recommendations, as set out in the Traffic Signs Manuals, are made the design engineer should consider documenting decisions in accordance with the Road Safety Audit policy PS05/03 working practice for signing only schemes. 			
3. No unauthorised signs or road markings shall be permitted on the highway.			
 The Road Safety Team will maintain a working practice, based on the current national standard and recognised best practice, which sets out the design and use of traffic signs and road markings. 			
SUPPORTING STATEMENT			
Reference should always be made to the latest Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions, as amended, to ensure that decisions are taken in conformity with the current statutory requirements. Signs and road markings should only be provided where a clear need has been identified, and should be minimal and sympathetic to their environment while adequately warning and informing road users.			
References – Further Information Date of Approval			
Cabinet - Agenda Item 21 H & T Committee - Agenda Item 9.2 Lead Member for Communities & Safety – Agenda Item ? Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions Traffic Signs Manuals	04.07.2000 27.05.1980 16.03.2018		

LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS – TRAFFIC MIRRORS	PS05/07
PURPOSE OF POLICY	
To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environm same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.	nent and at the
SPECIFIC POLICIES	
Where no other reasonable action can be taken, a traffic mirror may be private accesses with restricted visibility where:	e permitted for
 The mirror is erected outside the limits of the highway and con Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions 	nplies with the
The mirror will not be a hazard to other road users due to glare sunlight or headlights at night	from reflected
The mirror does not overhang the highway so as to obstruct the of any vehicles, pedestrians or equestrians	e free passage
4. Permission from the affected landowner has been obtained	
All costs for installation and maintenance of any Traffic Mirror a applicant	are met by the
Any person installing a traffic mirror may be liable if an in attributed to its installation	cident occurs
SUPPORTING STATEMENT	
Mirrors are not often appropriate because they can exacerbate visib due to drivers misinterpreting the information from the mirror and assu to proceed. Reference should always be made to the latest Traffic Sign and General Directions, as amended, to ensure that decisions conformity with the current statutory requirements.	iming it is safe ns Regulations

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Highways & Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 9.2 Lead Member for Community and Safety – Agenda Item ?	27.05.1980 16.03.2018

SPECIFIC POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- 7. The County Council reserves the right to remove any mirror should it prove to be hazardous or obstructive to other road users
- 8. Provision of a traffic mirror opposite a highway junction will only be considered in exceptional circumstances where there is a proven personal injury crash record and other solutions such as vegetation clearing to improve visibility splays has already been fully examined.

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS – TOURIST AND AMENITY SIGNS

PS05/08

PURPOSE OF POLICY

To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.

SPECIFIC POLICIES

- 1. The primary criterion for signing of a tourist attraction/facility is the substantial need of the travelling public to be directed efficiently and safely, irrespective of whether the establishment concerned is publicly or privately owned or operated. The sign posting is for directional and not promotional purposes.
- 2. For attractions/facilities, signs may be allowed where they meet the general and specific qualifying criteria set out in the County Council's detailed guidance notes on the provision of such signs included in the Council's working practice for traffic signs and road markings. The eligibility to apply for tourist signs does not confer an automatic entitlement to signs. Applying for and granting tourism sign posting must enable the majority of tourists unfamiliar with the local road system to reach their destination.
- 3. Signed attractions/facilities should meet a standard comparable with the expectations of the visiting public who may consider that signing infers official recognition and a standard of quality has been met. Tourist attractions/facilities (other than leisure facilities) applying for signing must be recognised by the national promoter of tourism, (in relation to England, the British Tourist Authority).
- 4. Signing will be provided only at the applicant's expense.

SUPPORTING STATEMENT

The Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has discretionary powers. See also PS05/06.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Highways and Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 14 Highways and Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 14 Lead Member for Communities and Safety – Agenda Item ? TA 94/04 DMRB TSRGD & Traffic Signs Manuals	05.06.1996 30.09.1997 16.03.2018

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF ACCESS PROTECTION MARKINGS	PS05/09	
Purpose of Policy		
To establish the principles for the provision of access protection markin	igs	
Specific Policies		
1. Access protection markings may be laid outside an entrance premises or a properly constructed private drive, or where dropped to provide a convenient place for pedestrians to markings are laid where there is regular obstruction of an acce point.	e the kerb is cross. The	
2. Where provision of any marking is for the sole benefit of a prival expense shall fall upon the Highway Authority either initially except when any marking needs to be replaced following surface	or on renewal	
3. The lines may be renewed when the owner/user of the access to point (2) above.	wishes subject	
4. They shall be laid in accordance with the current Traffic Sign and General Directions.	s Regulations	
5. The Highway Authority reserve the right to remove the marking s prove necessary.	should this	
 A charge will not be made in respect to access markings for app submitting proof that they are valid blue badge holders, providing at the address. 		
Supporting Statement		
The line is intended to deter drivers who would otherwise park across an access. Access protection markings can assist the Police and Civil Enforcement Officers in cases where such obstruction occurs.		
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> Approval	
Highways & Transportation Committee Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 10 Lead Member for Communities & Safety- Agenda Item ??	28.09.1982 06.11.2006 16/03/2018	

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF VEHICLE ACTIVATED SIGNS (VAS)

PS05/10

Date of

PURPOSE OF POLICY

To define the policy for the provision of VAS in East Sussex to ensure that a consistent standard is applied across the county.

SPECIFIC POLICIES

VAS will only be considered when there is a crash problem and evidence of inappropriate speed that has not been satisfactorily remedied by standard signing and where safety cameras and related signs are not a cost effective or otherwise appropriate solution.

1. Sites to be considered for the provision of VAS will be subject to an assessment process as set out in the Road Safety Team's working practice for VAS.

2. The Road Safety Team will maintain a working practice, based on the current national standard and best practice for provision of VAS.

4. Signs will be provided in accordance with the Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions.

5. Community schemes must be fully funded by the local community. Applicants are responsible for obtaining necessary permits/ permissions and are required to indemnify the County Council against any claim arising out of the installation of the signs.

SUPPORTING STATEMENT

This policy will ensure consistency in the provision of VAS, maximising their impact on improving road safety by ensuring that they are only installed at sites that meet the criteria set out in the latest version of the Vehicle Activated Signs (VAS) working practice.

References – Further Information

ApprovalCabinet Committee – Agenda Item 1124.06.2003Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 710.10.2005Lead Member for Communities & Safety – Agenda Item ?16/03/2018Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions16/03/2018Vehicle Activated Signs (VAS) working practice published Feb 201716/03/2018

<u>LEAD MEMBER – COMMUNITIES AND SAFETY</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF SPECIAL ON-STREET PARKING BAYS FOR BLUE BADGE HOLDERS

PS5/11

Purpose of Policy

This policy sets out a practice for providing special parking facilities in addition to those automatically available through national legislation.

Specific Policies

- Special parking bays shall not normally be provided in shopping streets where there is a high demand for general parking to serve local businesses and any bay is unlikely to remain available for use by a specific applicant.
- 2. Where there is an established need, a special parking bay may be provided for drivers or passengers holding a Blue Badge. However, the prime responsibility in providing a parking facility should rest with the Blue Badge holder if suitable private "off-street" parking is available.
- 3. The need for a bay in terms of traffic problems shall be determined by the highway authority. Where necessary, a mobility/needs assessment and a report recommending provision or otherwise of a bay shall be sought.
- 4. Advisory bays shall be provided as a general rule, although Traffic Regulation Orders may be promoted in particular circumstances.
- 5. All special parking bays shall be subject to periodic reviews to establish the continuing need.
- 6 No charge shall be made for the provision of a special on-street parking space for a Blue Badge holder.

Supporting Statement

The holder of a Blue Badge may be a disabled driver or passenger, a registered blind passenger or a club or organisation which conveys disabled or blind passengers.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Highways & Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 7	01.03.1977
Highways & Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 21	15.03.1995
Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 10	06.11.2006
Lead Member for Communities and Safety- Agenda Item XX	16/03/2018

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Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS01/03	The Network of roads	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS01/03
PS02/01	Public Transport Policy	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS02/01
PS03/01	Procedure for the preparation of road schemes	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS03/01
PS03/04	Technical approval of highway structures	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS03/04
PS03/05	Private street works	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS03/05
PS03/06	Provision of passing places	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS03/06
PS03/07	Provision of Lay-bys	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS03/07
PS03/08	Noise insulation regulation 1975 (discretionary)	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS03/08
PS04/01	Waiting restrictions at road junctions	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (Highway Code). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/01) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/02	Local speed limits	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect current practices in speed management which have been developed in line with updated guidance.	PS05/02
PS04/03	Temporary Traffic Regulation Order for bodies other than the Highway Authority	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/03
PS04/04	Limitations on the Introduction of No Cycling Orders	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect current practices in respect to cycling on unsuitable routes.	PS05/05
PS04/05	Control of Heavy Goods Vehicles	East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/05
<mark>PS04/06</mark>	No overtaking orders	Road Safety recommending that this policy is rescinded as the content is now covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals).	N/A

Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS04/08	Road markings including 'cats eyes'	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/08) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/09	Provision of traffic signs - general	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to remove duplication of national legislation and guidance and reflect current practices in respect to signing. Detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/09) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	PS05/06
PS04/10	Provision of traffic signs – direction signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/10) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/10a	Provision of traffic signs – permanent local direction signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/10a) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/10b	Provision of traffic signs – temporary local direction signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/10b) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A

Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS04/11	Provision of traffic signs – place name signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/11) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/12	Provision of traffic signs – warning signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/12) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/12a	Provision of traffic signs – wild animal warning signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/12a) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/13	Provision of traffic signs- regulatory signs	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national legislation (Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06).	N/A
PS04/14	Provision of traffic signs – traffic mirrors	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to set out criteria where traffic mirrors may be provided now that they are permitted by the updates in legislation (Traffic Regulations and General Directions).	PS05/07
PS04/15	Provision of traffic signs- private and tourist signs	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect changes in national legislation and guidance and reflect current practices in respect to signing. Detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/15) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	PS05/08

Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS04/16	Responsibility for off-street parking	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/16
PS04/17	Provision of doctors' parking spaces	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS04/17
<mark>PS04/18</mark>	Provision of special on-street parking spaces for blue badge holders	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect current practices in respect to provision of disabled bays and removal of statements that duplicate advice set out in national guidance.	PS05/11
PS04/19	Resident parking schemes- charges	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/19
PS04/20	Policy for the distribution of surplus revenue from on-street parking schemes	Not a Road Safety Policy. No change.	PS04/20
PS04/21	Control of parking on verges	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06).	N/A
PS04/23	Siting of bus shelters	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS04/23
PS04/24	Provision of access markings	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect current practices in respect to provision of access markings and includes new reference to Civil Parking Enforcement. Policy title amended for consistency in terminology.	PS05/09
PS04/27	Events signing on lamp posts in urban areas	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/27
PS04/29	Speed reactive signs	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect updates in national guidance in respect to provision of speed reactive signs (Vehicle Activated Signs/ VAS). Detailed criteria applicable to local conditions is included in the approved working practice (February 2017) for these signs.	PS05/10
PS04/30	20mph speed limits	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as the criteria has been included in redrafted local speed limits policy (proposed PS05/01) as appropriate.	N/A

Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS04/33	Bus Stop Clearways	Road Safety recommending this policy is rescinded as it is covered by national guidance (traffic signs manuals). Overarching specific policies relating to signs and road markings have been addressed in the new version of PS04/09 (proposed PS05/06) and detailed criteria of this policy (PS04/33) have been included in Road Safety Team's new working practice for signs and road markings as appropriate.	N/A
PS04/37	Passively Safe Sign Posts	East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS04/37
PS05/01	Provision of school crossing patrols	Road Safety recommending that the revised policy is approved which has been redrafted to reflect updates in national guidance.	PS05/01
PS05/02	Cycling	Road Safety recommending this policy is renumbered to remove it from the road safety policy series as it is covered by national guidance and strategic plans that are managed by ESCC Strategic Economic Infrastructure Team (SEI). This has been agreed with the SEI Team.	PS04/02
PS05/03	Road safety audit procedures	Road Safety Policy. No changes proposed- policy is reflective of current practice.	PS05/03
PS05/04	Investigation of fatalities	Road Safety Policy. No changes proposed- policy is reflective of current practice.	PS05/04
PS07/02	Grass cutting	Not a Road Safety Policy. No change.	PS07/02
PS07/03	Maintenance of footways - materials	Not a Road Safety Policy. No change.	PS07/03
PS08/01a	Tree planting and landscaping (highway improvements)	Not a Road Safety Policy. No change.	PS08/01a
PS08/1b	Tree felling and planting (other than highway improvements)	Not a Road Safety Policy. No change.	PS08/1b
PS08/02	Banners across the highway	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS08/02
PS08/03	Obstructions on the highway	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS08/03
PS08/04	Permission to trade on the highway	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS08/04

Original Policy No.	Policy Title	Road Safety Policy Update Recommendations	Current/ proposed Policy No.
PS08/05	Posts on highway verges	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS08/05
PS08/06	Roadside sponsorship	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	PS08/06
PS08/07	Roadside memorials	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	N/A
PS10/01	Street lighting	Not a Road Safety policy. East Sussex Highways updated: approved by Lead Member for Transport and Environment Monday, 16 th October, 2017.	PS10/01
TAMP00	Transport Asset Management Plan	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	TAMP00
CON1	Public and amenity lighting maintenance- contract	Not a Road Safety policy. No change.	CON1

Policies that have been considered under this review have been highlighted in yellow

EAST SUSSEX COUNTY COUNCIL

LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

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WAIT	WAITING RESTRICTIONS AT ROAD JUNCTIONS		PS4/1		
Purpo	Purpose of Policy				
	To provide guidance on a balance between meeting the conflicting demands of pedestrians, moving traffic and parked vehicles.				
<u>Speci</u>	<u>fic Pol</u>	icies			
1.	cont spec	are waiting restrictions are implemented on a main road inued into side turnings, normally for a distance of 15 sific restrictions are introduced at junctions, these too will r 5m from the junction.	5m and where		
2.		15m distance may be reduced to 5m subject to prior cons wing traffic management needs:-	ideration of the		
	[a]	Traffic flow [junction capacity, etc].			
	[b]	Visibility.			
	[c]	Pedestrian facilities.			
	[d] Loading/unloading of vehicles.				
	[e] Disabled drivers' parking.				
	[f]	Access to premises.			
	[g]	The maximum effective turning space, as required vehicle which can reasonably be expected to make movement allowed through the junction, not conflictin space [assumed 2m width].	e each turning		
	[h]	The visibility of the approaching flow on the major road than the minimum stopping distance appropriate to the speed of that approaching flow [visibility measured on ce a point 3m behind the Give Way line on the minor road].	e 85 percentile		
3.	3. The restrictions will prohibit waiting at all times.				
Supporting Statement					
Vehicles parked close to junctions may obstruct passage and visibility for both pedestrians and drivers.					
<u>Refer</u>	ences	- Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>		
		ittee - Agenda Item 11 er for Transport and Environment – Agenda No 11	08.06.1978 24.07.2006		

LEAD MEMBER - TRANSPORT AND ENVIROMENT POLICY SUMMARY

LOC	AL SPEED LIMITS	PS4/2		
Purp	Purpose of Policy			
Defin	ition of procedures within current regulations			
Spec	ific Policies			
1.	1. On trunk roads, speed limits [in common with other orders regulating traffic] are the responsibility of the Department for Transport [DfT], through its executive agency, the Highways Agency. The County Council has no jurisdiction over this class of road.			
2.	2. On all other roads, orders are made by the County Council subject to the statutory requirements for the advertisement of the proposals and consideration of any objections.			
3.	The principal determinant of a proposed speed limit should b appearance and character of the road as described in Apper			
	/ continued overleaf			
<u>Supp</u>	orting Statement			
Adherence to the criteria ensures consistency in the introduction of Local Speed Limits on a countywide basis and supports the work that has been undertaken with neighbouring authorities. It is recognized that lower vehicle speeds are conducive to reducing the number and severity of casualties and help to improve environmental aspects and quality of life for local residents.				
Refe	rences – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>		
Depa Depa Depa H & T H & T Cabir	Traffic Regulation Act 1984 artment for Transport - Circular Roads 01/2006 artment for Transport - Circular Roads 02/2006 artment for Transport - Traffic Advisory Leaflet 1/04 artment for Transport - Traffic Advisory Leaflet 2/06 Committee – Agenda Item 10 Committee – Agenda item 18 net Committee – Agenda item 5 Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11	17.03.1993 19.10.1994 15.11.2000 25.06.2007		

Specific Policies (continued)

- 4. Subject to paragraphs 5 and 6 below, villages can be considered for the introduction of a 30 mph speed limit in accordance with recommendations of Circular 1/06 provided that the following criteria are :
 - a) 20 or more properties served by private accesses which adjoin the main road (on one or both sides of the road), located over a length of not less than 600metres, and clearly visible to drivers
 - b) the distance over which the limit is to be applied is at least 600 metres.
 - c) the environment should give a clear indication to drivers a need to reduce speed
- 5. Speed limits should be set in accordance with the table below :-

Speed Limit	Average Speed Below
20	24
30	33
40	42
50	52
60	62

- 6. Where the average speed is above the figures quoted in paragraph 5 for a particular speed limit being investigated then either :
 - a) Where the history of crashes at the site justifies the necessary expenditure, engineering measures appropriate to the function of the road should be investigated to reduce vehicle speeds below the figures quoted in paragraph 5 for a particular speed limit. If this can be achieved a Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) for the proposed limit can then be made in conjunction with the introduction of engineered measures.
 - b) Where engineering measures are not appropriate due to the function of the road or can not be justified by the history of crashes a TRO should be made for a higher limit than that originally proposed which reflects the speed quoted in paragraph 5. If funding is identified from an outside source, which covers the cost of appropriate engineering features a TRO for the original proposals should be considered.

- 7. If a system of street lighting with street lights not more than 183 metres (200 yds) apart is installed along a road, then it is automatically restricted to 30 mph unless an order is made to de-restrict it or to impose a different maximum limit.
- 8. On classified single carriageway roads which do not meet the requirements of the built development criteria contained in paragraph 4, reference will be made to the Speed Assessment Framework as outlined in the Department for Transport's Circular 01/2006-Setting Local Speed Limits.

For Upper Tier Roads (A and B roads) with an accident rate in excess of 45 injury accidents per 100 million vehicle kilometres, the route will be reviewed for a lower speed limit in consultation with Sussex Police.

For Lower Tier Roads (C and Unclassified roads) with an accident rate in excess of 60 injury accidents per 100 million vehicle kilometres, the route will be reviewed for a lower speed limit in consultation with Sussex Police.

Local Speed Limits – PS 4/2

Appendix A

Proposed Speed Limit Criteria – Route Assessment

Below gives an indication of appropriate speed limits, reference should be made to Circular 01/2006 for more detailed information when using speed assessment frame work.

SPEED LIMIT/CHARACTER OF ENVIROMENT	CHARACTER OF ROAD	TRAFFIC COMPOSITION

20 mph Speed Limit

Town centres, residential	Constrained in terms of	Mean vehicle speed below
areas, in the vicinity of	vehicle movement with	24 mph
		21111011
schools.	existing conditions or	
	engineered features	High proportion of vulnerable
	influencing vehicle speed	road users in direct conflict
	with available alternative	with traffic.
	routes for through traffic	

30 mph Speed Limits

Built up areas, properties	Urban streets	Mean vehicle speed below
With frontage access the		33mph
road giving a clear indication	Roads through villages and	
to drivers the need to reduce	identified rural settlements	Significant number of
speed	with 20 + visible properties	vulnerable road users in
	within a 600m length	conflict with vehicular traffic.

40 mph Speed Limits

Built up areas properties with frontage access indicating to drivers the need to reduce speed	Urban suburban distributor roads buildings set back from the road	Mean vehicle speed below 42mph Urban Vulnerable road users segregated from road space
	Rural Roads through villages and identified rural settlements over a minimum length of 600m	Rural A noticeable presence of vulnerable road users

50 mph Speed Limits

Limited frontage development	Urban distributors with few points of access	Mean vehicle speed below 52mph
	Low standard classified roads	Few vulnerable road users

60 mph Speed Limits

Limited frontage development	Urban distributors with limited points of access	Mean vehicle speed below 62mph
	High standard rural classified roads	Few vulnerable road users

Note: Vulnerable road users include pedestrians (particularly children, the elderly and disabled) and cyclists.

LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

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LIMITATIONS ON THE INTRODUCTION OF NO CYCLING ORDERS	PS4/4	
Purpose of Policy		
To avoid discouraging the use of bicycles and to save unnecessa making Orders.	ary expense in	
Specific Policy		
Orders prohibiting cycling on public footpaths [as distinct from roadsid not be introduced unless there is evidence of accidents, as opp inconvenience to pedestrians.	-	
<u>Note</u> : Barriers can be used as an alternative to discourage cycling where this is necessary.	g on footpaths,	
Supporting Statement		
There is remarkably little evidence of actual danger caused by cycling on public footpaths and enforcement is not only difficult but in view of the absence of accidents, is likely to be regarded as of low priority. This policy supplements PS5/2 encouraging people to cycle and thus achieve resultant environmental improvements.		
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>	
H&T Committee - Agenda Item 8 Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 11	25.03.1975 24.07.2006	

<u>LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

NO OVERTAKING ORDERS	PS4/6	
Purpose of Policy		
To define where such Orders may be used instead of a double white li	ne system.	
Specific Policy		
Where the criteria for double white lines are met in all aspects ex carriageway width, a "No Overtaking" Order may be considered.	cept adequate	
[See also Policy for Roadmarkings Ref No: PS4/8]		
Supporting Statement		
Double white lines are more noticeable and are far better obeyed than "No Overtaking" Orders. The use of the lines whenever appropriate is preferred.		
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>	
H & T Committee - Agenda Item 3 H & T Committee - Agenda Item 8 Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11	22.03.1974 25.03.1975 24.07.2006	

HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE - POLICY SUMMARY

PS4/8 ROAD MARKINGS INCLUDING "CATSEYES" Purpose of Policy To determine the application of optional provisions within the National Regulations. **Specific Policies** All markings [including "catseyes"] shall conform to the current editions of the 1. Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions and the Traffic Signs Manual. 2. Double White Line systems shall be provided where appropriate on roads 20 ft [6.1m] or more in width. Reflecting roadstuds ["catseyes"] will be included and the lines reflectorised. They will normally only be laid on complete lengths of routes and not on isolated sections. [See also Policy for "No Overtaking Orders" - Ref PS4/6]. 3. Warning Lines shall be provided on roads 18 ft [5.5 m] or more in width. Reflecting roadstuds will be included and the lines reflectorised unless there is all night Class A or B street lighting. 4. Lane Lines shall be provided on Primary Major and Minor Distributors 18 ft [5.5m] or more in width and other roads of this width carrying more than 2000 vehicles per day. Reflecting road studs and reflectorisation shall be as for Warning Lines. /Continued Overleaf Supporting Statement The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of road markings but the Highway Authority has certain discretionary powers. <u>References – Further Information</u> Date of Approval H & T Committee - 22 March 1974 Agenda Item 3 22.03.74 H & T Committee - 25 March 1975 Agenda Item 8 25.03.75 Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions [1981] Traffic Signs Manual Chap 5 [1985]

Specific Policies [Continued]

- 5. Continuous Edge Lines may be provided on rural Primary and Major Distributors over 20 ft [6.1 m] in width. Implementation will depend upon the continuing success of those already laid ["success" in accident terms and in protecting the haunches of the road]. The lines will be reflectorised.
- 6. Transverse "STOP" Lines shall be provided where appropriate.
- 7. Transverse "Give Way" Lines shall be provided at all rural junctions [unless otherwise controlled]. In urban areas these lines will not generally be laid at the intersections of minor residential roads.
- 8. Bus Stop markings shall only be laid where difficulties are found to exist.
- 9. School Entrance markings shall be provided where appropriate.
- 10. "Keep Clear" markings shall only be used exceptionally.
- 11. "Slow" markings shall be used sparingly in conjunction with warning signs when accident investigation has indicated a need.
- Note: For the purposes of this statement, "rural" means with a speed limit of more than 40 mph.

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

PS4/9 PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - GENERAL Purpose of Policy To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users. Specific Policy 1. The requirements and recommendations of the Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions and the Traffic Signs Manual shall be adhered to. 2. No unauthorised signs shall be permitted on the highway and strict control of signs off the highway shall be enforced. 3. Whilst it is necessary to ensure that adequate directions are given to drivers, consideration shall be given to the environmental effects of signposting. Generally, minimum practicable sign sizes shall be used and, in all cases, careful siting will be required. Particular regard will be paid to siting so as not to cause a dangerous obstruction on the highway, with consideration given to the completion of appropriate safety audits. /Continued Overleaf Supporting Statement The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has discretionary powers, particularly in regard to sizes of signs and has issued a "Direction Signs Code of Practice 1980" for the guidance of officers. **References – Further Information** Date of Approval Cabinet Meeting Agenda Item 21 04.07.2000 H & T Committee - 27 May 1980 Agenda Item 9.2 27.05.1980 Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions Traffic Signs Manual

Specific Policies [continued]

- 4. Any sign may be illuminated and some must be if sited within 50 m of a street lamp. When there is an option, illumination will be rarely used to reduce costs and effectively save fuel. In such cases a higher quality reflective sign should be considered as an alternative.
- 5. Illumination shall be by external unit coupled with a reflective sign face.

Note:	See	PS4/10 - Direction Signs	See	PS 4/10a - Permanent Local Direction Signs
	"	PS 4/10b - Temporary Direction signs		PS 4/11 - Place Name Signs
	"	PS4/12 - Warning Signs	"	PS4/13 - Regulatory signs
	"	PS4/14 - Traffic Mirrors	"	PS4/14 - Private and Tourist Signs

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - DIRECTION SIGNS

PS4/10

Purpose of Policy

To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.

Specific Policy

- 1. Direction signs shall be provided to assist drivers unfamiliar with a road and at the same time to warn them of the presence of junctions. They shall only. be provided where justified on traffic grounds.
- 2. Existing traditional wooden guideposts shall be retained and maintained. Requests for new guideposts will be subject to approval by the Area Highway Manager and may require a safety audit.
- 3. Advance Direction Signs shall be used on Primary and Major distributors and exceptionally elsewhere, [e.g., at complex junctions], to give information to drivers as they approach a junction.
- 4. Road Confirmatory Signs shall be used on Primary and Major distributors where this is deemed appropriate after complex junctions.

Supporting Statement

	Date of Approval
Agenda Item 21 Agenda Item 9.2 Agenda Item 7A	04.07.2000 27.05.1980 14.12.1982
	Agenda Item 9.2

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - PERMANENT LOCAL DIRECTION SIGNS

PS4/10a

Purpose of Policy

To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.

Specific Policy

1. Permanent Local Direction Signs may be considered for commercial concerns located away from main routes or population centres. Signs must conform to the Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions or receive approval by the Secretary for Transport. There shall be no advertising or use of commercial names; variations may include 'Village Store', 'Village Shop(s)', 'Shops' or 'Any Town Industrial Park'. Signs to be provided at the applicants expense. (Signs to pubs, hotels, Bed & breakfast, guest Houses, tea rooms and restaurants will generally not be allowed).

Supporting Statement

References – Further Information		<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Cabinet Committee Traffic Signs, Regulations and Gen Traffic Signs Manual	Agenda Item 21 eral Directions	04.07.2000

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - TEMPORARY DIRECTION SIGNS

PS4/10b

Purpose of Policy

To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.

Specific Policy

- 1. Temporary Direction Signs will be allowed at the discretion of the Director of Transport & Environment subject to the following criteria:
 - a) RAC and AA signs or similarly approved organisation by the Secretary of State.
 - b) Temporary signs to commercial concerns in rural areas.
 - Temporary signs may be considered for commercial concerns in rural areas, which rely on seasonal trade. These signs shall be permitted from the nearest main road using signs in advance of and at the relevant junctions. The actual location and duration of Direction Signs to be agreed by the Area Highway Manager. The commercial concern shall be encouraged to provide printed signs. There shall be no advertising or commercial names on the sign. Variants may include 'Pick Your Own 100yds' or 'P.Y.O 100yds' an appropriate symbol such as a strawberry, raspberry etc. may also be included.

Supporting Statement

<u>References – Further Information</u>		<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Cabinet Committee Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions Traffic Signs Manual	Agenda Item 21	04.07.2000

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS – PLACE NAME SIGNS

PS4/11

Purpose of Policy

To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for County road users.

Specific Policy

- 1. Place name signs shall only be permitted if they are of the authorised form. The County's Coat of Arms shall be used on place name signs unless otherwise requested. Where a Coat of Arms other than that for East Sussex is provided, or an additional legend is incorporated, the cost will not be met by the Highway Authority. Any additional legend shall not be more than 7 words in total (e.g., 'Please Drive Carefully Through The Village')
- 2. 'Twin Town' signs shall be allowed providing they are of the authorised pattern and may incorporate the County's Coat of arms.
- 3. Ornamental village and place/location name signs will be permitted at suitable sites on the public highway if alternative sites off the highway cannot be found. The County Council will be indemnified against any claims arising therefrom. Such installations shall be licensed by the highway authority.

Note: - See PS 4/9 Provision of Traffic Signs - General

Supporting Statement

References – Further Information		<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Cabinet Committee	Agenda Item 21	04.07.2000
H&T Committee 27 May 1980	Agenda Item 9.2	27.05.1980
H&T Committee 14 December 1982	Agenda Item 7A	14.12.1982
Traffic Signs, Regulations and General I	Directions	
Traffic Signs Manual		

HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE - POLICY SUMMARY

PROV	ISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - WARNING SIGNS	PS4/12			
Purpos	Purpose of Policy				
-	mote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment suring effective signing for road users.	ment and at the same			
<u>Specifi</u>	c Policy				
1.	Generally, warning signs shall be used sparingly and only special circumstances exist which drivers cannot readily perceiv and other criteria will be used to assess the need for signs.				
2.	 Animal Warning Signs relating to accompanied animals [eg. h provided where more than five animals a day regularly cross the [i] the road carries more than 3,000 vehicles per day; [ii] the road carries more than 300 vehicles per day and the the crossing point is less than shown in the following tal 	e road and where:- approach visibility of			
	85 %ile Approach SpeedsMinimum Visibilityof Private CarsDistance20 - 30mph40m30 - 35mph60m35 - 40mph80m40 - 50mph120m50 - 60mph160mOver 60mph210m				
	This policy refers to animals under the immediate control of cover sheep, deer or wild horses which will be dealt with on an				
Note:	See PS/4/9 Provision of Traffic Signs - General				
Suppor	ting Statement				
The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has certain discretionary powers.					
Referen	nces – Further Information	Date of Approval			
H&T C Traffic	Committee 27 May 1980Agenda Item 9.2Committee 11 December 1984Agenda Item 11.12Signs Regulations and General DirectionsSigns Manual	27/5/80 11/12/84			

HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE – POLICY SUMMARY

PROVI	SION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS – WILD AN	IMAL WARNING SIG	NS PS4/12a	
Purpose of Policy				
To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for road users.				
<u>Specifi</u>	<u>c Policy</u>			
	Generally, warning signs shall be used s circumstances exist which drivers canno and other criteria will be used to assess	ot readily perceive. Sta	andard statistical	
	 Wild animal signs warning signs (e.g. deer, wild horses) may be provided where it can be demonstrated that wild animals regularly cross the road and where:- [i] there is a record of deer/wild animal collisions [ii] there is an identifiable crossing point or game trail, habitually used [iii] the road carries more than 3,000 vehicles per day [iv] the road carries more than 300 vehicles per day and the approach visibility of the crossing point is less than shown in the following table:- 			
	85%ile approach speed	Minimum Visibil	ity Distance	
	20 – 30mph	40m		
	30 – 35mph	60m		
	35 – 40mph	80m		
	40 – 50mph	120m	า	
	50 – 60mph	160n		
	Over 60mph	210m	า	
Note: S	See PS4/9 Provision of Traffic Signs - G	eneral		
Support	rting Statement			
The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has certain discretionary powers.				
<u>Refere</u>	References – Further Information Date of Approval			

HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - REGULATORY SIGNS	PS4/13
Purpose of Policy	
To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environ time ensuring effective signing for road users.	ment and at the same
Specific Policies	
1. Regulatory signs shall be used where appropriate to control and	l direct traffic.
2. Special consideration will be given to the environmental Restriction signs in Conservation and other special areas and will be minimised as far as it is possible within the legal requises such Traffic Orders.	the damaging aspects
Note: See PS4/9 Provision of Traffic Signs – General	
Note. See F34/9 Flovision of Traine Signs – General	
Supporting Statement	
The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down speciation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has certain particularly in regard to sizes of signs.	
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
H&T Committee - 27 May 1980 Agenda Item 9.2 Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions Traffic Signs Manual	27.05.80

HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS - TRAFFIC MIRRORS	PS4/14		
Purpose of Policy			
To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environ- time ensuring effective signing for road users.	To promote good practice, respecting the need to protect the environment and at the same time ensuring effective signing for road users.		
Specific Policy			
Where no other reasonable action can be taken, the County Engineer may permit the erection of a Traffic Mirror outside the highway limits at the expense of a private individual.			
<u>Note</u> : See PS4/9 Provision of Traffic Signs – General			
Supporting Statement			
Traffic mirrors are not authorised by the Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions and may not be erected within highway limits.			
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>		
H&T Committee - 27 May 1980 Agenda Item 9.2 Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions Traffic Signs Manual	27.05.80		

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT COMMITTEE - POLICY SUMMARY

PROVISION OF TRAFFIC SIGNS – TOURIST AND AMENITY SIGNS

Purpose of Policy

In considering the promotion of road safety and the protection of the environment, to control in a fair manner, the number of Tourist and Amenity signs erected on the public highway.

General Policies

- 1. The primary criterion for signing of a tourist attraction/facility is the substantial need of the travelling public to be directed efficiently and safely, irrespective of whether the establishment concerned is publicly or privately owned or operated.
- 2. For attractions/facilities, signs may be allowed where they meet the general and specific qualifying criteria set out in the COUNTY COUNCIL'S POLICY FOR THE PROVISION OF TOURISM SIGNING.
- 3. The eligibility to apply for tourist signs does not confer an automatic entitlement to signs. Applying for and granting tourism sign posting must enable the majority of tourists unfamiliar with the local road system to reach their destination. The sign posting must strike an appropriate balance between the needs of tourists and tourism business and the local highway authority's statutory duty to ensure safe and efficient management of traffic. The sign posting is for directional and not promotional purposes.

(continued overleaf)

Supporting Statement

The Traffic Signs, Regulations and General Directions lay down specific requirements in relation to the provision of signs but the Highway Authority has certain discretionary powers.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> Approval
The Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions	
Traffic Signs Manual	
H&T Committee - 5 June 1996 Agenda Item No. 14	5 June 1996
H&T Committee - 30 September 1997 Agenda Item No. 14	30 September 1997
ESCC Policy for the Provision of Tourism Signing	30 September 1997

- 4. Generally a tourist attraction/facility must be open to the public for a minimum of four hours on five days of the week in excess of five consecutive months. The tourist attraction/facility must not be subject to prior-booking only.
- 5. At least 50% or 100,000 per annum of visitors should be attracted from at least ten miles from the tourist attraction/facility.
- 6. Signed attractions/facilities should meet a standard comparable with the expectations of the visiting public who may consider that signing infers official recognition and a standard of quality has been met. Tourist attractions/facilities applying for signing must belong to a relevant scheme maintaining such standards.
- 7. The tourist attraction/facility must comply with statutory requirements and must provide all necessary certificates required to operate as the advertised establishment.
- 8. Where there is a considerable concentration of attractions/facilities in an area local target destinations should be established and signed.
- 9. Where there are two or more of the same type of attractions/facilities in one area or along a particular route or in a town, generic signing may be appropriate.
- 10. Where decisions have to be taken about which attractions to sign, the basis for those decisions should be guided by the needs of traffic management. Where attractions lie within a similar area the attraction with higher visitor numbers will usually have a higher claim to be signed than those with fewer numbers.
- 11. Where sites are multifunctional only the primary attraction shall be signed either individually or generically.
- 12. The attraction must provide adequate off road parking for visitors.
- 13. Where appropriate, sign posting to Tourist Information Points or Centres may be considered where information on local attractions/facilities may be displayed. Such areas should have adequate parking facilities.
- 14. The tourist attraction/facility should promote itself to the tourist market and provide clear travel directions and opening times in publicity material.
- 15. Where appropriate the views of the borough, district, town and parish councils should be sought before attractions/facilities are accepted for tourism signing.
- 16. Signing will be provided only at the applicant's expense.

JAN656 TDM/SFG 08 January 1998

<u>LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF SPECIAL ON-STREET PARKING BAYS FOR BLUE BADGE HOLDERS

PS4/18

Purpose of Policy

This policy sets out a practice for providing special parking facilities in addition to those automatically available through national legislation.

Specific Policies

- 1. Special parking bays shall not normally be provided in shopping streets where there is a high demand for general parking to serve local businesses and any bay is unlikely to remain available for use by a specific applicant.
- 2. Where there is an established need, a special parking bay may be provided for drivers or passengers holding a Blue Badge. However, the prime responsibility in providing a parking facility should rest with the Blue Badge holder if suitable private "off-street" parking is available.
- 3. The need for a bay in terms of traffic problems shall be determined by the Director of Transport and Environment. Where necessary, a mobility/needs assessment and a report recommending provision or otherwise of a bay shall be sought.
- 4. Advisory bays shall be provided as a general rule, although Traffic Regulation Orders may be promoted in particular circumstances.
- 5. All special parking bays shall be subject to periodic reviews to establish the continuing need.
- 6 No charge shall be made for the provision of a special on-street parking space for a Blue Badge holder.

Supporting Statement

The holder of a Blue Badge may be a disabled driver or passenger, a registered blind passenger or a club or organisation which conveys disabled or blind passengers.

The following additional parking facilities are available through national legislation:-

[a] For a period of up to 3 hours on a single or a double yellow line, which is not in a mandatory bus or cycle lane nor where loading restrictions apply.

[b] Without charge or limit on duration at a voucher or pay and display space or in a length of street where there is a time limit imposed on other users.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Highways & Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 7	01.03.1977
Highways & Transportation Committee - Agenda Item 21	15.03.1995
Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 10	06.11.2006

<u>LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

CONTROL OF PARKING ON VERGES

PS4/21

Purpose of Policy

To control the parking on verges of vehicles not at present covered by national legislation. [ie, Commercial vehicles under 7.5 tonnes gross weight and private cars]

Specific Policy

- 1. For existing development the following shall apply:-
 - [a] Where parking on verges creates danger to highway users, consideration will be given to eliminate it either by legislation [No Waiting Orders] or by physical means.
 - [b] Where parking on verges creates environmental damage or nuisance but not danger, Policy PS 8/5 which permits the licensing of posts on the verge for private individuals will apply.
 - [c] The District or Borough Councils and Housing Associations will be asked to assist in the provision of parking or waiting facilities in appropriate cases.
- 2. For new development the requirements for the provision of off street parking spaces are included in national guidance.
- <u>Note</u>: For existing development, financial constraints have, in the event, resulted in action only being taken when acute problems arise.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
H&T Committee - Agenda Item 3.8	22.03.1974
H&T Committee - Agenda Item 7	01.11.1978
Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 10	06.11.2006

LEAD MEMBER - TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

PROV	PS4/24		
Purpos	se of Policy		
To est	ablish the principles for the provision of access markings		
<u>Specif</u>	ic Policies		
1.	. Access markings may be laid outside an entrance to off-street premises or a properly constructed private drive, or where the kerb is dropped to provide a convenient place for pedestrians to cross. The markings are laid where there is regular obstruction of an access or crossing point.		
2.	2. Where provision of any marking is for the sole benefit of a private access, no expense shall fall upon the Highway Authority either initially or on renewal except when any marking needs to be replaced following surfacing works.		
3.	3. The lines may be renewed when the owner/user of the access wishes subject to point (2) above.		
4.	 They shall be laid in accordance with the current Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions 		
Supporting Statement			
The line is intended to deter drivers who would otherwise park across an access. They can assist the Police in cases where such obstruction occurs.			
Refere	References – Further InformationDate of Approval		
•	Highways & Transportation Committee28.09.1982Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 1006.11.2006		

LEAD MEMBER - TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

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PROVISION OF VEHICLE ACTIVATED SIGNS (VAS)	PS4/29		
PURPOSE OF POLICY			
To set out the criteria to be met for the provision of VAS in East Susse that a consistent standard is applied across the county.	ex to ensure		
SPECIFIC POLICIES			
Sites to be considered for the provision of VAS will be subjected assessment process as follows:	to a two stage		
Stage 1 (Preliminary Investigation)			
• An analysis of the crash history of the site over the most reperiod of available data shall be undertaken.	cent three-year		
• The site length under assessment shall not exceed 1500m per \	/AS.		
• Only those sites demonstrating a minimum of 4 crashes involving persona injury over the most recent three year period of available data shall progress to Stage 2 (Detailed Investigation).			
Stage 2 (Detailed Investigation)			
• Sites shall be prioritised for detailed investigation on the total number of injury crashes. Sites demonstrating an equal number of crashes will be further prioritised using a severity ratio (derived from the number of crashes involving death or serious injury divided by the total number of injury crashes). Note: The national standard for reporting and recording injury crashes classifies them in respect of the most severely injured casualty (either fatal, serious or slight). (continued overleaf)			
SUPPORTING STATEMENT			
This policy will ensure consistency in the provision of VAS, maximising their impact on improving road safety by ensuring that they are only installed at sites demonstrating a crash problem associated with inappropriate speed.			
References – Further Information Date of Approval			
Cabinet Committee – Agenda Item 11 Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 7	24.06.2003 10.10.2005		

SPECIFIC POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- A survey shall be undertaken to review the existing site conditions. This shall include an audit of furniture, fixed signs, road surfacing and road markings to assess their standard and condition. VAS shall not be deployed unless it is clear that the problem cannot be remedied by improving the fixed signing and that no other engineering solutions are appropriate.
- A detailed crash investigation shall be undertaken to identify dominant crash patterns to confirm that VAS are an appropriate remedial measure and if so, the nature of the message i.e. hazard warning or speed limit reminder.
- Monitoring of traffic speeds shall be undertaken at sites where a survey has identified that VAS may be a suitable solution, to establish whether a problem with inappropriate speed exists.

For speed limit reminder signs, the 85th percentile speeds shall be at least 10% over the speed limit + 2 mph, as detailed in the table below:

Speed Limit	85 th %ile criteria (10% + 2 mph)	Approximate equivalent average speed
20 mph	24 mph	20 mph
30 mph	35 mph	29 mph
40 mph	46 mph	38 mph
50 mph	57 mph	48 mph
60 mph	68 mph	57 mph
70 mph	79 mph	66 mph

Note: The 85th percentile speed is the speed at, or below, which 85 percent of the traffic is travelling, or viewed another way the speed that only 15 percent of drivers exceed.

Additional Information

• This policy shall be used for single site assessment and shall not prevent the installation of VAS as a supporting measure at locations identified via other approved assessment methods (e.g. traffic calming schemes & speed limits).

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

20	MPH SPEED LIMITS AND ZONES	PS4/30	
Pu	pose of Policy		
	set out the criteria to be met for the introduction of 20 mph speed limit st Sussex and apply a consistent standard across the county.	s and zones in	
<u>Sp</u>	ecific Policies		
GE	NERAL CRITERIA		
20 me	mph speed limits or zones will only be pursued if the following genera t: -	l criteria are	
1.	 It can be demonstrated that there are clear benefits to be gained in terms of casualty reduction, particularly involving vulnerable road users; 		
2.	 The lower limit is an integral part of either an area wide traffic calming scheme, a Safe Route to School project or a Town Centre Traffic Management Scheme; and. 		
3.	 The lower limit is effectively self-enforcing and does not require an unreasonable level of enforcement by the police. 		
DE	TAILED CRITERIA		
In a	addition, the following detailed criteria will be applied:		
4.	 20 mph speed limit signs on their own will only be provided where the average speed of vehicles is 21 mph or less; 		
5.	5. For lengths of road where the average speed is above 21 mph, then appropriate traffic calming measures must be put in place to ensure that average speeds are reduced to 21 mph or less.		
<u>Su</u>	oporting Statement		
Adherence to the criteria ensures consistency in the introduction of 20 mph speed limits and zones on a Countywide basis. Lower vehicle speeds are conducive to casualty reduction and, from an environmental aspect, produce an improvement for local residents.			
References – Further Information			
	st Sussex County Council - Speed Management Strategy	<u>Date of</u> Approval	
Sussex Police - Speed Enforcement Standard DETR - New Directions in Speed Management - March 2000 DETR - Tomorrow's Roads - Safer for Everyone - March 2000 Cabinet Committee – Agenda Item 11		24.06.2003	
		24.06.2003	

LEAD MEMBER - TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

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PROVISION OF BUS STOP CLEARWAYS	PS 4/33		
Purpose of Policy	i		
To establish the principles for the provision of Bus Stop Clearways			
Specific Policies			
1. Bus Stop Clearways are provided on scheduled bus routes where on street parking results in a stationary bus causing a danger to other road users or an obstruction to through traffic or where passengers are unable to board or alight safely.			
2. The location of any Bus Stop Clearway will be determined by the Authority and may require the relocation of any existing bus stop.	Highway		
3. There is no legal requirement to consult on the provision of a Bus Stop Clearway. However, such a provision can have a significant impact on nearby properties and, therefore, the County Council will consult:			
 a) Residents or businesses whose properties are either immediately fronted by or directly opposite the proposed marking b) The elected County Councillor/s c) The Parish or Town Council as appropriate d) Such other organisations as might be appropriate for a specific scheme (e.g. emergency services, bus operator) 			
4. In addition a notice will be placed on street advising of the proposed Clearway at least 28 days before any marking is introduced to ensure that any person affected by the proposal has an opportunity to comment.			
Supporting Statement			
The Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions 2002 removed the requirement for Bus Stop Clearways to be implemented using the Traffic Regulation Order process. This policy sets out the County Council's policy on consultation and implementation now that this is not covered by legislation.			
References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> Approval		
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 10	06.11.2006		

<u>LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

PROVISION OF SCHOOL CROSSING PATROLS

PS 5/1

PURPOSE OF POLICY

To ensure that School Crossing Patrols are provided on the basis of impartially assessed need

SPECIFIC POLICIES

- 1. Subject to conditions patrols may be provided for infant, junior and primary school children. School Crossing Patrols are not generally provided at Secondary Schools, experience has shown that older children do not find such a service appropriate and other measures need to be considered at these locations. When a request for a patrol service to serve secondary school pupils is received the County Council will work with the school and local community to find the most appropriate solution to any problem.
- 2. The requirements considered when assessing a proposed school crossing patrol site, in terms of the numbers of children crossing, passing traffic and road conditions, will be in accordance with the recommendations of the current Local Authority Road Safety Officers' Association, School Crossing Patrol Service Guidelines
- 3. Sites meeting the requirements in Specific Policy 2 above will be fully funded by the County Council. Other sites may be provided with a patrol subject to Specific Policy 6 below.

/continued overleaf....

SUPPORTING STATEMENT

This policy sets out an impartial measure of the need for a School Crossing Patrol at any site. The standards set out in the Local Authority Road Safety Officers' Association Guidelines are nationally accepted best practice and are considered appropriate for adoption in East Sussex

References – Further Information	Date of
	<u>Approval</u>
RAP Sub-Committee	07.03.1978
H & T Committee - Agenda Item 5	06.01.1984
Lead Member for Transport and Environment - Agenda Item 8	01.09.2008

Specific Policies (continued)

- 4. All school crossing patrol sites shall be regularly reviewed on the following basis or more frequently if site conditions alter:
 - Sites below twice the criteria every year
 - Sites above twice but below four times the criteria every two years
 - Sites above four times the criteria every four years
- 5. When a patrol resigns or a zebra crossing is constructed the site shall be reassessed. At sites where the criteria in Specific Policy 2 above are met a school crossing patrol will be retained. Where a site no longer meets the relevant criteria Specific Policies 6, 7 and 8 will apply
- 6. Where a site does not meet the criteria in Specific Policy 2 above, an unpaid volunteer(s) or appropriate sponsor to fund a patrol can be used. The school or other local community body, such as the Parish Council, will be responsible for recruiting volunteer(s) or securing sponsorship. The County Council will train, equip, insure and supervise the patrol officer.
- 7. Sites served by a newly constructed zebra crossing, which as a result, no longer meet the criteria set out in Specific Policy 2 will be fully funded by the County Council for one month from the date the crossing comes into service. At the end of this period Specific Policy 6 will apply.
- 8. At sites where a light controlled crossing such as a Puffin or Toucan crossing is constructed the patrol service will be withdrawn. An attendant will be fully funded by the County Council for one month from the date the crossing comes into service. After that time an unpaid volunteer(s) or appropriate sponsor to fund an attendant can be used. The school or other local community body, such as the Parish Council, will be responsible for recruiting volunteer(s) or securing sponsorship. The County Council will train, equip, insure and supervise the attendant.
- 9. School crossing patrol sites will receive a supervisory visit once a term where possible.

TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT - POLICY SUMMARY

CYCL	ING	PS5/2		
Purpos	e of Policy			
To ass	To assist the activity of cycling whilst giving a high priority to safety measures.			
Specif	ic Policy			
1.	Expenditure on facilities for cyclists will be made from within existing	g budgets.		
2.	2. Safety measures will betaken as the first priority for any expenditure by the County Council or its agents on measure to assist cyclists.			
3.	3. Subject to [1] and [2], cycle routes will be established in urban areas where sufficient demand is demonstrated and to encourage cyclists away from heavily trafficked areas.			
4.	4. The specific needs of cyclists will be taken into account in the road maintenance programme.			
5.	5. Subject to [1] and [2], the provision of wide carriageway margins and white edgelines will be made where possible on rural roads.			
6.	6. The shared use of footways or footpaths by cyclists and pedestrians will be encouraged unless pedestrian flows are known to be high.			
	/Continued Overleaf			
Supporting Statement				
These policies were approved following extensive circulation to the public and cycling organisations of a consultation paper and the consequent analysis of the replies received. The full background and conclusions are included in the Committee Report of 26 July 1983 referred to below. The Committee report of 11 December 1984 is a progress report on the implementation of cycle policy.				
Refere	References – Further Information Date of Approval			
H&T Committee – 26 July 1983 Agenda Item 526.07.83H&T Committee – 11 December 1984 Agenda Item 1311.12.84		14.12.82 26.07.83 11.12.84 05.10.88		

Specific Policies [continued]

- 7. The needs of cyclists and their likely travel patterns will be assessed and provided for where possible in any new highway works.
- 8. Developers will be encouraged to provide for the needs of cyclists and will be assisted with the assessment of such needs by the County Council.
- 9. Local organisations will be encouraged where appropriate to develop and provide recreational cycle ways or other facilities.
- 10. Sponsorship will be explored as a means of providing cycle parking facilities at existing retail and employment premises.
- 11. Means of funding cycle education training schemes and safety campaigns, including sponsorship and a reasonable charging system, will be investigated.

<u>LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>POLICY SUMMARY</u>

ROAD SAFETY AUDIT

PS5/3

Purpose of Policy

To define the Policy for Road Safety Audit on roads for which the County Council is the Highway Authority

Specific Policies

The County Council requires that Road Safety Audits or Road Safety Assessments are conducted for all schemes on roads for which it is the Highway Authority. The Department for Transport has published a standard for Road Safety Audit on Motorways and Trunk Roads in the Design Manual for Roads and Bridges. This standard is not statutory for use on the County road network and some schemes undertaken are considered to have too minor an effect upon road users to warrant the full implementation of the national standard. Road Safety Audits and Assessments will be undertaken in accordance with the following Policy Statements:

- 1. All highway improvement schemes on the County road network, except like for like maintenance schemes, will be subject to an audit or assessment by a road safety specialist who meets the training and experience standards set out in the national standard.
- 2. The construction of new roads or large schemes affecting a wide area or heavily trafficked roads will be audited to the national standard.
- 3. The Road Safety Team will maintain a working practice, based on the current national standard and recognised best practice, which sets out the process which will be followed for the safety audit or assessment of all other schemes promoted by the County Council
- 4. The working practice will be peer reviewed and periodically updated to ensure that it always reflects current best practice in road safety.
- 5. Road Safety audits or assessments will be conducted by a member of the Road Safety Team or commissioned from a suitable external consultant who must be required to meet any standards set out in the current working practice.
- 6. Schemes promoted by other organisations and submitted for approval by the County Council as highway authority must be accompanied by a road safety audit to the national standard or as set out in the East Sussex Road Safety Audit Policy for Development.

Supporting Statement

The County Council is committed to the reduction of the number of road traffic casualties on our road network. Road Safety Audit is an essential procedure to ensure that no additional hazards are built into the existing highway network. However, some schemes undertaken are considered to have too minor an effect upon road users to warrant the full implementation of the national standard.

References – Further Information	Date of Approval
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 8 Lead Member for Communities and Safety - Agenda Item 11 East Sussex Road Safety Audit Policy for Development	24.07.2006 20.07.2017

LEAD MEMBER – TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT POLICY SUMMARY

THE INVESTIGATION OF ROAD TRAFFIC FATALITIES AND POTENTIAL FATALITIES

PS5/4

Purpose of Policy

To provide a framework for the investigation of all road traffic fatalities and potential fatalities.

Specific Policies

- 1. Road traffic fatalities and potential fatalities are notified to the County Council by Sussex Police, together with comments on whether highway conditions may have been a factor in the incident. On receipt of such notification an investigation into the incident will be put in hand as follows:
 - a) In **all** incidents where Sussex Police notify the County Council that highway conditions may have been a factor, an initial site investigation will be undertaken and a report on road conditions compiled. Site investigations may be undertaken for other incidents where these are considered necessary.
 - b) Bi-monthly meetings will be held with Sussex Police to discuss all fatalities/potential fatalities where the circumstances of the incident, together with any subsequent site reports, will be considered to ensure that appropriate action is being taken. The frequency of these meetings may be varied in agreement with Sussex Police.
 - c) The documentation relating to the notification and investigation of an incident will contain sensitive and personal information which, as required by the Data Protection Act, will remain strictly confidential.
 - d) Any identified remedial measures, resulting from these investigations will be implemented as soon as practicable, within the available resources. The implementation of remedial measures will not be delayed to await the outcome of any Police investigation or inquest.

Supporting Statement

The County Council is committed to the reduction of the number of road traffic casualties killed or seriously injured. The investigation of the most serious incidents is an essential part of this process and it is important that these are investigated in a consistent basis.

References – Further Information	<u>Date of</u> <u>Approval</u>
Lead Member for Transport and Environment – Agenda Item 11	24.07.2006

Revised list of Road Safety Policies (new 5 series)-

Policy No.	Policy Title	New Policy
		No.
PS05/01	Provision of school crossing patrols	PS05/01
PS04/02	Local speed limits	PS05/02
PS05/03	Road safety audit procedures	PS05/03
PS05/04	Investigation of fatalities	PS05/04
PS04/04	Limitations on the Introduction of No Cycling Orders	PS05/05
PS04/09	Provision of traffic signs - general	PS05/06
PS04/14	Provision of traffic signs – traffic mirrors	PS05/07
PS04/15	Provision of traffic signs- private and tourist signs	PS05/08
PS04/24	Provision of access protection markings	PS05/09
PS04/29	Speed reactive signs	PS05/10
PS04/18	Provision of special on-street parking spaces for blue badge holders	PS05/11

Appendix 4

Appendix 4

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Equality impact assessment summary report for Road Safety Policies Review



Appendix 5Appendix 5

Please complete this summary, which will be used to publish the results of your impact assessment on the County Council's website.

Date of assessment: 07/02/2018

Manager(s) name: Claire Scriven Role: Principal Road Safety Engineer

Proposal, project, service, strategy or policy, that was impact assessed:

Road Safety Policy Review 2018

Background to review

The Road Safety Team's work affects anyone that uses the highway network in East Sussex. The policies referenced in this report focus on supporting the Road Safety priorities as set out in the County Councils Local Transport Plan by providing guidance and clarity on road safety related activities.

The following road safety related policies have been reviewed:

- PS04/01 Waiting restrictions at road junctions
- PS04/02 Local speed limits
- PS04/04 Limitations on the Introduction of No Cycling Orders
- PS04/06 No overtaking orders
- PS04/08 Road markings including 'cats eyes'
- PS04/09 Provision of traffic signs general
- PS04/10 Provision of traffic signs direction signs
- PS04/10a Provision of traffic signs permanent local direction signs
- PS04/10b Provision of traffic signs temporary local direction signs
- PS04/11 Provision of traffic signs place name signs
- PS04/12 Provision of traffic signs warning signs
- PS04/12a Provision of traffic signs wild animal warning signs
- PS04/13 Provision of traffic signs- regulatory signs
- PS04/14 Provision of traffic signs traffic mirrors
- PS04/15 Provision of traffic signs- private and tourist signs
- PS04/18 Provision of special on-street parking spaces for blue badge holders
- PS04/21 Control of parking on verges
- PS04/24 Provision of access markings
- PS04/29 Speed reactive signs
- PS04/30 20mph speed limits
- PS04/33 Bus Stop Clearways
- PS05/01 Provision of school crossing patrols
- PS05/03 Road safety audit procedures
- PS05/04 Investigation of fatalities

Summary of findings:

The proposed recommendations and updates to these policies would have a positive or neutral impact. The reviewed policies reflect current legislation and best practice, and where revised, provide a greater level of clarity for all users.

Summary of recommendations and key points of action plan:

The new and existing working practices that accompany the road safety policies will be regularly reviewed and periodically updated to reflect changes in legislation and/ or national guidance.

Groups that this project or service will impact upon

Please mark the appropriate boxes with an 'x'

	Positive	Negative
Age	X	
Disability	X	
Ethnicity		
Gender/Transgender		
Marital Status/Civil Partnership		
Pregnancy and Maternity		
Religion/Belief		
Sexual Orientation		
Other (carers, literacy, health, rurality, poverty)	X	
All		